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# Análisis Factorial de Correspondencias Simples

(AFC)



## ***TABLAS DE CONTINGENCIA***

### *Tipo de empleo*

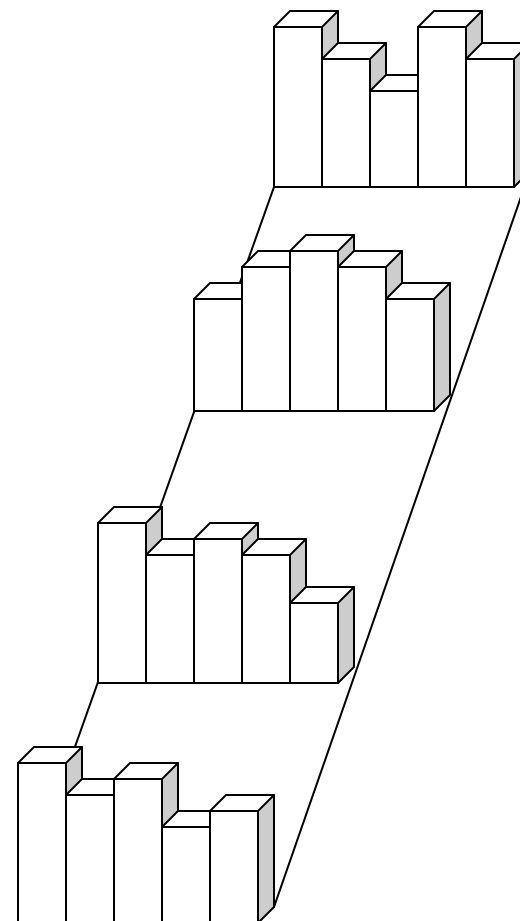
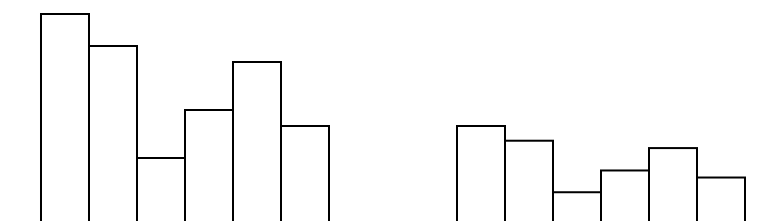
<i><b>Tipo de salario</b></i>	Funcionario	Agricultor	Obrero/ Empleado	Otros	
	Bajo	11	14	107	75
Medio	1	10	60	31	102
Alto	23	2	16	40	81
	35	26	183	146	



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## Análisis Factorial de Correspondencias Simples

*Histograma de las filas*



*Mismo comportamiento respecto a las columnas*



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# ANÁLISIS DE CORRESPONDENCIAS

J.P. Benzécri, 1962

Pearson, Guttman, Fisher, Burt, Hayashi, Gifi

Análisis de una tabla de contingencia:

$x$ : cualitativa, con modalidades  $x^1, x^2, \dots, x^p$

$y$ : cualitativa, con modalidades  $y^1, y^2, \dots, y^q$

	$y^1$	...	$y^k$	...	$y^q$	
$x^1$	$n_{11}$	...	$n_{1k}$	...	$n_{1q}$	$n_{1\bullet}$
	$\vdots$		$\vdots$		$\vdots$	
$x^j$	$n_{j1}$	...	$n_{jk}$	...	$n_{jq}$	$n_{j\bullet}$
	$\vdots$		$\vdots$		$\vdots$	
$x^p$	$n_{p1}$	...	$n_{pk}$	...	$n_{pq}$	$n_{p\bullet}$
	$n_{\bullet 1}$		$n_{\bullet k}$		$n_{\bullet q}$	$n$

Efectivo de modalidad  $j$  de  $x$  :

$$n_{j\bullet} = \sum_{k=1}^q n_{jk}$$

Efectivo de modalidad  $k$  de  $y$  :

$$n_{\bullet k} = \sum_{j=1}^p n_{jk}$$

Población total:

$$n = \sum_{j=1}^p \sum_{k=1}^q n_{jk}$$



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## PERFILES: FILA Y COLUMNA

Atenuar disparidades en los tamaños de las modalidades

Perfil – fila  $j$ :

$$\boxed{n_{j1} \dots n_{jk} \dots n_{jq}} \quad n_{j\bullet} \quad \longrightarrow \quad \boxed{\frac{n_{j1}}{n_{j\bullet}} \dots \frac{n_{jk}}{n_{j\bullet}} \dots \frac{n_{jq}}{n_{j\bullet}}} \quad 1$$

Ej: 
$$\boxed{\begin{array}{cccc} 11 & 14 & 107 & 75 \\ \hline 207 & 207 & 207 & 207 \end{array}} = \boxed{0.053 \quad 0.068 \quad 0.517 \quad 0.362}$$

Perfil marginal fila: 
$$\boxed{\frac{n_{\bullet 1}}{n} \dots \frac{n_{\bullet k}}{n} \dots \frac{n_{\bullet q}}{n}} = \boxed{f_{\bullet 1} \dots f_{\bullet k} \dots f_{\bullet q}}$$



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## PERFILES: FILA Y COLUMNA

Atenuar disparidades en los tamaños de las modalidades

Perfil – columna  $k$ :

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \boxed{\begin{array}{c} n_{1k} \\ \vdots \\ n_{jk} \\ \vdots \\ n_{pk} \end{array}} \\
 n_{\bullet k}
 \end{array}
 \longrightarrow
 \begin{array}{c}
 \boxed{\begin{array}{c} n_{1k}/n_{\bullet k} \\ \vdots \\ n_{jk}/n_{\bullet k} \\ \vdots \\ n_{pk}/n_{\bullet k} \end{array}} \\
 1
 \end{array}
 =
 \begin{array}{c}
 \boxed{\begin{array}{c} f_{1k}/f_{\bullet k} \\ \vdots \\ f_{jk}/f_{\bullet k} \\ \vdots \\ f_{pk}/f_{\bullet k} \end{array}}
 \end{array}$$

Ej:

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{c} 11/35 \\ 1/35 \\ 23/35 \end{array}} = \boxed{\begin{array}{c} 0.314 \\ 0.029 \\ 0.657 \end{array}}$$

Perfil  
marginal  
columna:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \boxed{\begin{array}{c} n_{1\bullet}/n \\ \vdots \\ n_{j\bullet}/n \\ \vdots \\ n_{p\bullet}/n \end{array}} \\
 = \\
 \boxed{\begin{array}{c} f_{1\bullet} \\ f_{j\bullet} \\ f_{p\bullet} \end{array}}
 \end{array}$$



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## NUBE DE PERFILES - FILA

$\mathcal{N}_x$

- $p$  puntos de  $\mathfrak{R}^q$  : perfiles - fila

$$\left( \frac{n_{j1}}{n_{j\bullet}}, \dots, \frac{n_{jk}}{n_{j\bullet}}, \dots, \frac{n_{jq}}{n_{j\bullet}} \right) \in \mathfrak{R}^q$$

- peso del perfil - fila  $j$ :  $\frac{n_{j\bullet}}{n} = f_{j\bullet}$

- métrica:  $M_x = \text{diag} \left( \frac{n}{n_{\bullet k}} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} n/n_{\bullet 1} & & & & 0 \\ & \dots & & & \\ & & n/n_{\bullet k} & & \\ & & & \dots & \\ 0 & & & & n/n_{\bullet q} \end{pmatrix}$



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## *NUBE DE PERFILES - FILA*

- Centro de gravedad:  $g_x = \begin{pmatrix} f_{\bullet 1} \\ \vdots \\ f_{\bullet q} \end{pmatrix}$
- Distancia de  $\chi^2$ :  $d_{\chi^2}^2(p - f_j, p - f_h) = \sum_{k=1}^q \frac{n}{n_{\bullet k}} \left( \frac{n_{jk}}{n_{j\bullet}} - \frac{n_{hk}}{n_{h\bullet}} \right)^2$   
 $= \sum_{k=1}^q \frac{1}{f_{\bullet k}} \left( \frac{f_{jk}}{f_{j\bullet}} - \frac{f_{hk}}{f_{h\bullet}} \right)^2$
- Inercia:  $I(\mathcal{N}_x) = \sum_{j=1}^p \frac{n_{j\bullet}}{n} d_{\chi^2}^2(p - f_j, g_x)$

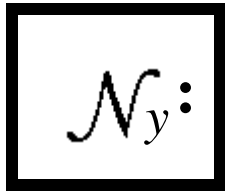
$$\text{Propiedad: } I(\mathcal{N}_x) = \frac{\chi^2}{n} = \Phi^2$$





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## *NUBE DE PERFILES - COLUMNA*



- $q$  puntos de  $\mathfrak{R}^p$  : perfiles - columna

$$\left( \frac{n_{1k}}{n_{\bullet k}}, \dots, \frac{n_{jk}}{n_{\bullet k}}, \dots, \frac{n_{pk}}{n_{\bullet k}} \right) \in \mathfrak{R}^p$$

- peso del perfil - columna  $k$ :  $\frac{n_{\bullet k}}{n} = f_{\bullet k}$

- métrica:  $M_y = \text{diag} \left( \frac{n}{n_{j\bullet}} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} n/n_{1\bullet} & & & 0 \\ & \dots & & \\ & & n/n_{j\bullet} & \\ & & & \dots & \\ 0 & & & & n/n_{p\bullet} \end{pmatrix}$



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## *NUBE DE PERFILES - COLUMNA*

- Centro de gravedad:  $g_y = \begin{pmatrix} f_{1\bullet} \\ \vdots \\ f_{p\bullet} \end{pmatrix}$
- Distancia de  $\chi^2$ :  $d_{\chi^2}^2(p - c k, p - c l) = \sum_{j=1}^p \frac{n}{n_{j\bullet}} \left( \frac{n_{jk}}{n_{\bullet k}} - \frac{n_{jl}}{n_{\bullet l}} \right)^2$   
 $= \sum_{j=1}^p \frac{1}{f_{\bullet k}} \left( \frac{f_{jk}}{f_{\bullet k}} - \frac{f_{jl}}{f_{\bullet l}} \right)^2$
- Inercia:  $I(\mathcal{N}_y) = \sum_{k=1}^q \frac{n_{\bullet k}}{n} d_{\chi^2}^2(p - c j, g_y)$

$$\text{Propiedad: } I(\mathcal{N}_y) = \frac{\chi^2}{n} = \Phi^2$$



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## ACP DE UNA NUBE DE PERFILES

- Centrar los perfiles (*fila*):  $\left( \dots, \frac{f_{jk}}{f_{j\bullet}} - f_{\bullet k}, \dots \right)$

$$(\textit{columna}): \left( \dots, \frac{f_{jk}}{f_{\bullet k}} - f_{j\bullet}, \dots \right)$$

- Calcular “varianzas-covarianzas”:

$$\mathbf{V}_x = \begin{pmatrix} \dots & \frac{f_{jk}}{f_{j\bullet}} - f_{\bullet k} & \dots \\ \vdots & & \vdots \end{pmatrix}^t \begin{pmatrix} n_{\bullet 1}/n & & \\ & \dots & \\ & & n_{\bullet q}/n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \dots & \frac{f_{jk}}{f_{j\bullet}} - f_{\bullet k} & \dots \\ \vdots & & \vdots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \dots & \sum_j \left( \frac{n_{jk} n_{jk'}}{n n_{j\bullet}} \right) - \frac{n_{\bullet k} n_{\bullet k'}}{n^2} & \dots \\ \vdots & & \vdots \end{pmatrix}_{q \times q} \quad \mathbf{V}_y = \dots \quad p \times p$$



## ACP DE UNA NUBE DE PERFILES

• Diagonalizar  $R_x = M_x^{1/2} V_x M_x^{1/2}$

$$R_y = M_y^{1/2} V_y M_y^{1/2}$$

• Propiedad Si  $H = (h_{jk})$  con

$$= \begin{matrix} & & \sqrt{\quad} & & \\ & & \bullet & & \bullet \\ \sqrt{\quad} & & & & \\ & & \bullet & & \bullet \end{matrix}$$

Entonces:  $R_x = H^t H$  y  $R_y = H H^t$

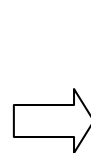


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## RESULTADOS del AFC

Componentes principales  $\mathcal{N}_x$

Componentes principales  $\mathcal{N}_y$

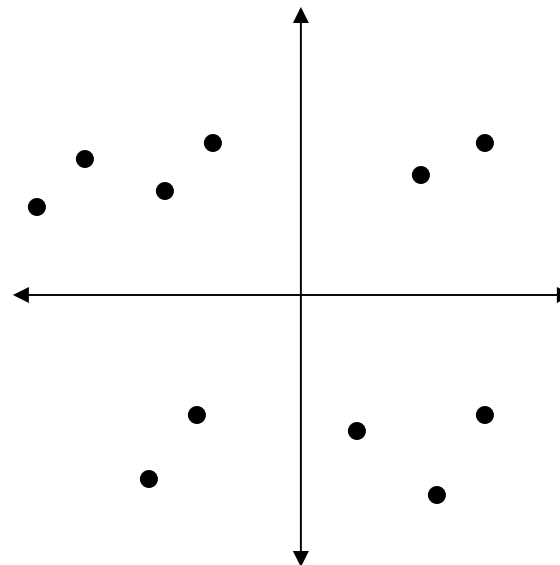


Representación  
simultánea

Calidad global:  $\frac{\lambda_1 + \lambda_i + \dots}{I(\mathbf{N}_x)}$

Calidad de representación  
puntos:  $\cos^2$

- # Ejes
- % Inercia
  - Interpretabilidad



- filas
- columnas



## *AFC: CALIDAD DE LA REPRESENTACIÓN*

- **Contribuciones relativas:**  $CTR_{\alpha}(j) = \frac{1}{\lambda_{\alpha}} f_{j\cdot} C_{\alpha}^2(j)$   
Con:  $\lambda_{\alpha}$ : valor propio  $\lambda$   
 $f_{j\cdot}$ : peso del perfil  $j$   
 $C_{\alpha}(j)$ : coordenada del perfil  $j$  en componente principal  $\alpha$
- **Contribuciones absolutas:**  $CTA_{\alpha}(j) = f_{j\cdot} C_{\alpha}^2(j)$
- **Cosenos cuadrados:** Si  $CTR_{\alpha}(j)$  es grande: perfil  $j$  jugó un papel preponderante en el posicionamiento del eje  $\alpha$



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## FÓRMULAS DE TRANSICIÓN

Propiedad 1:  $R_x, R_y$  tienen los mismos valores propios

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Propiedad 2: si } R_x v_x = \lambda v_x, v_x^t v_x = 1 \\ R_y v_y = \lambda v_y, v_y^t v_y = 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} v_x = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{\lambda}} H^t v_y \\ v_y = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{\lambda}} H v_x \end{array}$$

sean  $C^1, C^2$  Componentes principales del ACP de  $\mathcal{N}_x$

$D^1, D^2$  Componentes principales del ACP de  $\mathcal{N}_y$

entonces: 
$$c_j = \frac{1}{\lambda} \sum_{k=1}^q \frac{n_{jk}}{n_{j\bullet}} d_k$$

$$d_k = \frac{1}{\lambda} \sum_{j=1}^p \frac{n_{jk}}{n_{\bullet k}} c_j$$



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## ***PROPIEDAD DE EQUIVALENCIA DISTRIBUCIONAL***

Si dos perfiles-fila son iguales, entonces se pueden “fundir” y las distancias entre perfiles-fila y entre perfiles-columna no se alteran

$$\text{Hipótesis: } \forall k = 1, \dots, q : \frac{n_{j'k}}{n_{j' \cdot}} = \frac{n_{j''k}}{n_{j'' \cdot}}$$

$$\text{Nuevo perfil: } \frac{n_{j^*k}}{n_{j^* \cdot}} = \frac{n_{j'k} + n_{j''k}}{n_{j' \cdot} + n_{j'' \cdot}} \text{ con peso } n_{j^* \cdot} = n_{j' \cdot} + n_{j'' \cdot}$$

$$\frac{n_{j^*k}}{n_{j^* \cdot}} = \frac{n_{j'k} + \frac{n_{j'k} n_{j'' \cdot}}{n_{j' \cdot}}}{n_{j' \cdot} + n_{j'' \cdot}} = \frac{n_{j'k} \left( \frac{n_{j' \cdot} + n_{j'' \cdot}}{n_{j' \cdot}} \right)}{n_{j' \cdot} \left( \frac{n_{j' \cdot} + n_{j'' \cdot}}{n_{j' \cdot}} \right)} = \frac{n_{j'k}}{n_{j' \cdot}}$$

distancias entre perfiles-fila no se alteran





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## ***DISTANCIAS ENTRE PERFILES-COLUMNAS***

$$d_{\chi^2}^2(k, k') = \underbrace{\sum_{j=1}^p \frac{n}{n_{j\bullet}} \left( \frac{n_{jk}}{n_{\bullet k}} - \frac{n_{jk'}}{n_{\bullet k'}} \right)^2}_{\text{antes}} = \underbrace{\sum_{\substack{j=1 \\ j \neq j', j''}}^p \frac{n}{n_{j\bullet}} \left( \frac{n_{jk}}{n_{\bullet k}} - \frac{n_{jk'}}{n_{\bullet k'}} \right)^2 + \frac{n}{n_{j^*\bullet}} \left( \frac{n_{j^*k}}{n_{\bullet k}} - \frac{n_{j^*k'}}{n_{\bullet k'}} \right)^2}_{\text{después}}$$

Lo que interesa analizar es:

$$\frac{n}{n_{j'\bullet}} \left( \frac{n_{j'k}}{n_{\bullet k}} - \frac{n_{j'k'}}{n_{\bullet k'}} \right)^2 + \frac{n}{n_{j''\bullet}} \left( \frac{n_{j''k}}{n_{\bullet k}} - \frac{n_{j''k'}}{n_{\bullet k'}} \right)^2 = \frac{n}{n_{j^*\bullet}} \left( \frac{n_{j^*k}}{n_{\bullet k}} - \frac{n_{j^*k'}}{n_{\bullet k'}} \right)^2$$



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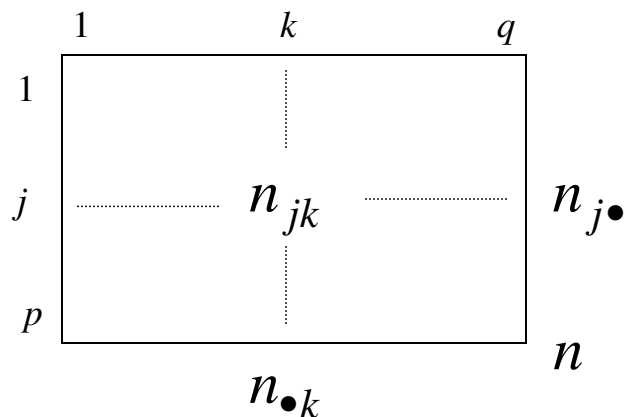
## Análisis Factorial de Correspondencias Simples

Tabla de contingencia

$$D_p = \text{diag}(f_{j\bullet}) = M_y^{-1}$$

$$D_q = \text{diag}(f_{\bullet k}) = M_x^{-1}$$

*AFC*



Frecuencia:

$$f_{jk} = \frac{n_{jk}}{n}$$

↓  
**F**

Nubes de  
perfiles-fila  $\mathcal{N}_x$

Nubes de  
perfiles-columna  $\mathcal{N}_y$

$D_p^{-1} F = \begin{pmatrix} f_{jk} \\ f_{j\bullet} \end{pmatrix}$	Tabla	$D_q^{-1} F^t = \begin{pmatrix} f_{jk} \\ f_{\bullet k} \end{pmatrix}$
$D_q^{-1} = \text{diag}\left(\frac{1}{f_{\bullet k}}\right) = M_x$	Métrica $\chi^2$	$D_p^{-1} = \text{diag}\left(\frac{1}{f_{j\bullet}}\right) = M_y$
$D_p = \text{diag}(f_{j\bullet})$	Pesos	$D_q = \text{diag}(f_{\bullet k})$



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## AFC

**ACP de  $\mathcal{N}_x$**  : hallar  $u$  con  $\|u\|=1$  tq  $\underset{u}{\text{Max}}\{I_{\Delta u}^1(N_x)\}$

$$I_{\square u^\perp}(N_x) \square u^t \tilde{D}_q^{-1} F^t \tilde{D}_p^{-1} D_p \tilde{D}_p^{-1} F D_q^{-1} u \square u^t M_x V_x M_x u$$

Solución: diagonalizar

$$V_x M_x = F^t D_p^{-1} D_p D_p^{-1} F D_q^{-1} = F^t D L_p^{-1} F D_q^{-1} = S$$

ACP de  $\mathcal{N}_y$  : diagonalizar

$$V_y M_y = F D_q^{-1} F^t D_p^{-1} = T$$

Comp. Principales:

$$\psi_\alpha = D_p^{-1} F D_q^{-1} u_\alpha$$

$$\varphi_\alpha = D_q^{-1} F^t D_p^{-1} v_\alpha$$



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## *AFC TABLA DE CONTINGENCIA (1)*

- Individuos: 121 pacientes
- Filas: 4 Tipos de drogas (medicamentos)
- Columnas: calificación de los pacientes

	Malo	Regular	Bueno	Muy Bueno	Excelente
A	5	1	10	8	6
B	5	3	3	8	12
C	10	6	12	3	0
D	7	12	8	1	1

	Valores propios	% inercia	% acumulado
$\lambda_1$	0.30	78.32	78.32
$\lambda_2$	0.08	19.88	98.20
$\lambda_3$	0.01	1.80	100.00



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## AFC TABLA DE CONTINGENCIA (2)

Tabla de componentes principales y cosenos cuadrados

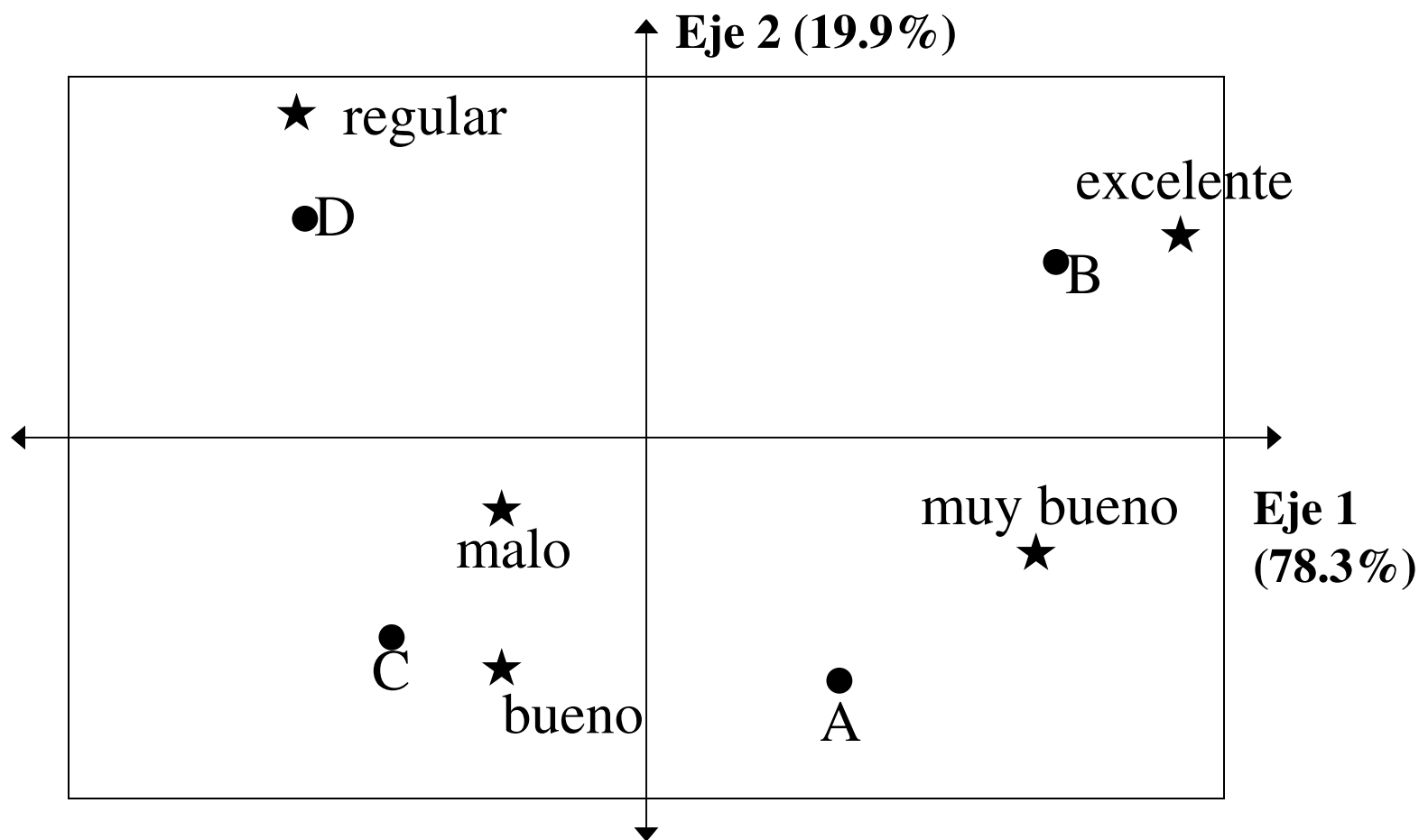
	Eje 1	Eje 2	$\text{Cos}^2_1$	$\text{Cos}^2_2$	Calidad en el plano
<i>malo</i>	-0.25	-0.07	69.10	6.32	75.42
<i>regular</i>	-0.64	0.44	67.35	32.10	99.45
<i>bueno</i>	-0.27	-0.30	43.68	54.37	98.06
<i>muy bueno</i>	0.58	-0.16	92.29	6.67	98.96
<i>excelente</i>	0.95	0.28	92.10	7.85	99.95
A	0.35	-0.30	54.73	40.68	95.41
B	0.70	0.25	88.57	10.81	99.38
C	-0.45	-0.25	74.31	22.09	96.40
D	-0.63	0.31	79.33	19.82	99.14



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## AFC TABLA DE CONTINGENCIA (3)

Primer plano principal





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## *AFC DE UNA TABLA DE NOTAS (1)*

Tabla de datos: notas escolares de 10 estudiantes en 5 materias, con notas entre 0 y 10

- Componentes positivas
- Filas homogéneas y columnas homogéneas
- Tiene sentido calcular el perfil

Valores Propios	$\lambda_1 = 0.01$	(61.90%)
	$\lambda_2 = 0.0053$	(32.62%)
	$\lambda_3 = 0.0008$	(4.96%)
	$\lambda_4 = 0.00008$	(0.52%)
	$\lambda_5 = 0$	(0.00%)



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## Análisis Factorial de Correspondencias Simples

### *AFC DE UNA TABLA DE NOTAS (2)*

#### Proyecciones y cosenos cuadrados

	Eje 1	Eje 2	Cos <sup>2</sup> 1	Cos <sup>2</sup> 2	Calidad
Mate	-0.08	0.01	76.62	0.34	76.96
Cien	-0.15	0.05	86.98	10.59	97.57
Espa	0.04	-0.05	28.12	53.23	81.36
Hist	0.04	-0.10	11.70	79.10	90.80
Edif	0.14	0.10	64.88	34.98	99.85
Luci	0.08	-0.05	57.41	22.83	80.24
Pedr	-0.11	0.06	77.73	21.90	99.64
Carm	-0.07	0.02	88.26	11.21	99.47
Luis	0.13	0.10	54.73	32.94	87.66
Andr	0.09	-0.08	55.16	40.28	95.43
Ana	-0.12	0.00	99.78	0.01	99.79
Carl	0.07	-0.08	39.69	59.25	98.94
Jose	0.15	-0.01	98.97	0.52	99.49
Soni	0.11	0.15	32.10	61.15	93.25
Mari	0.02	-0.08	7.01	91.12	98.13

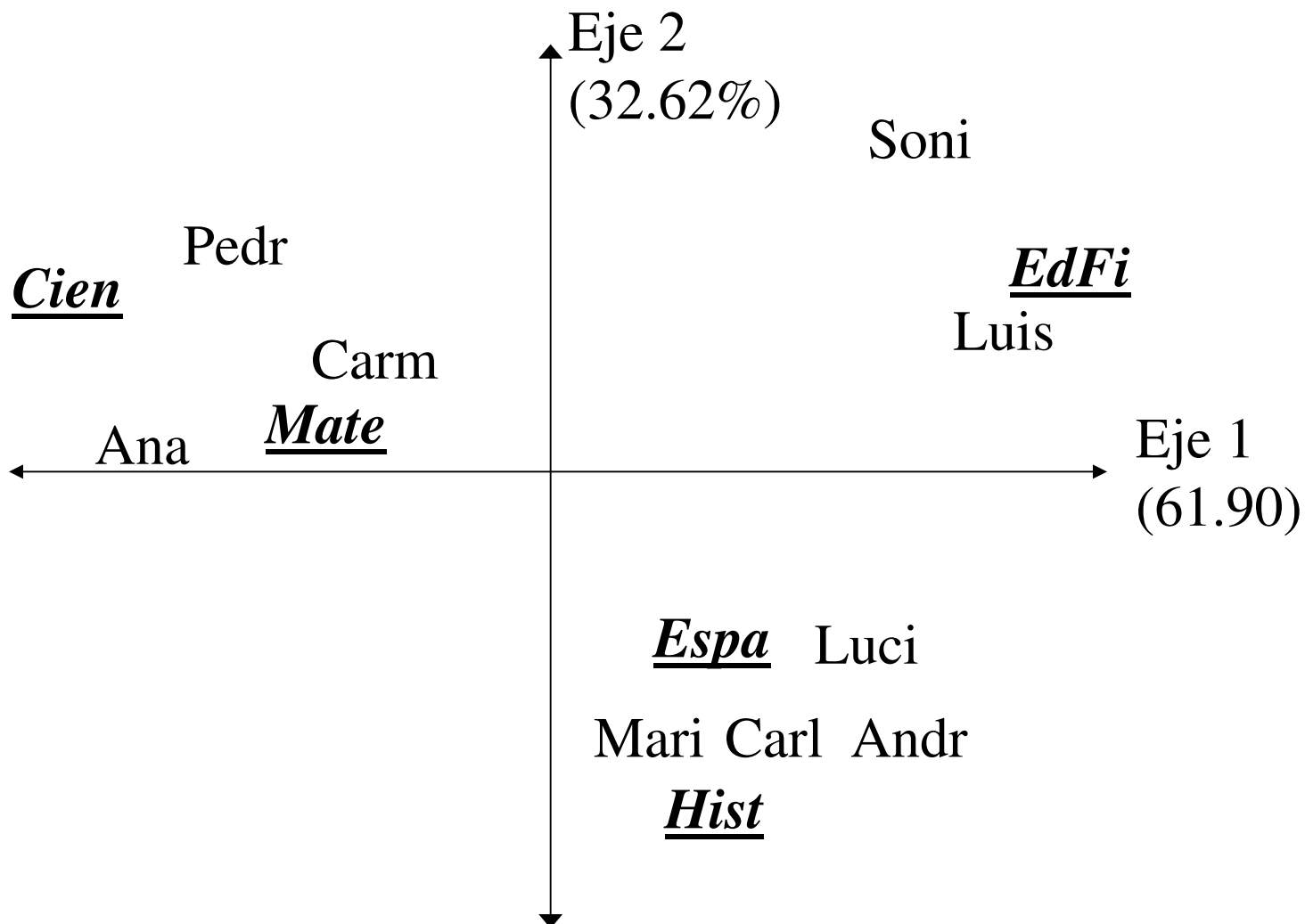




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## Análisis Factorial de Correspondencias Simples

### *AFC DE UNA TABLA DE NOTAS (3)*





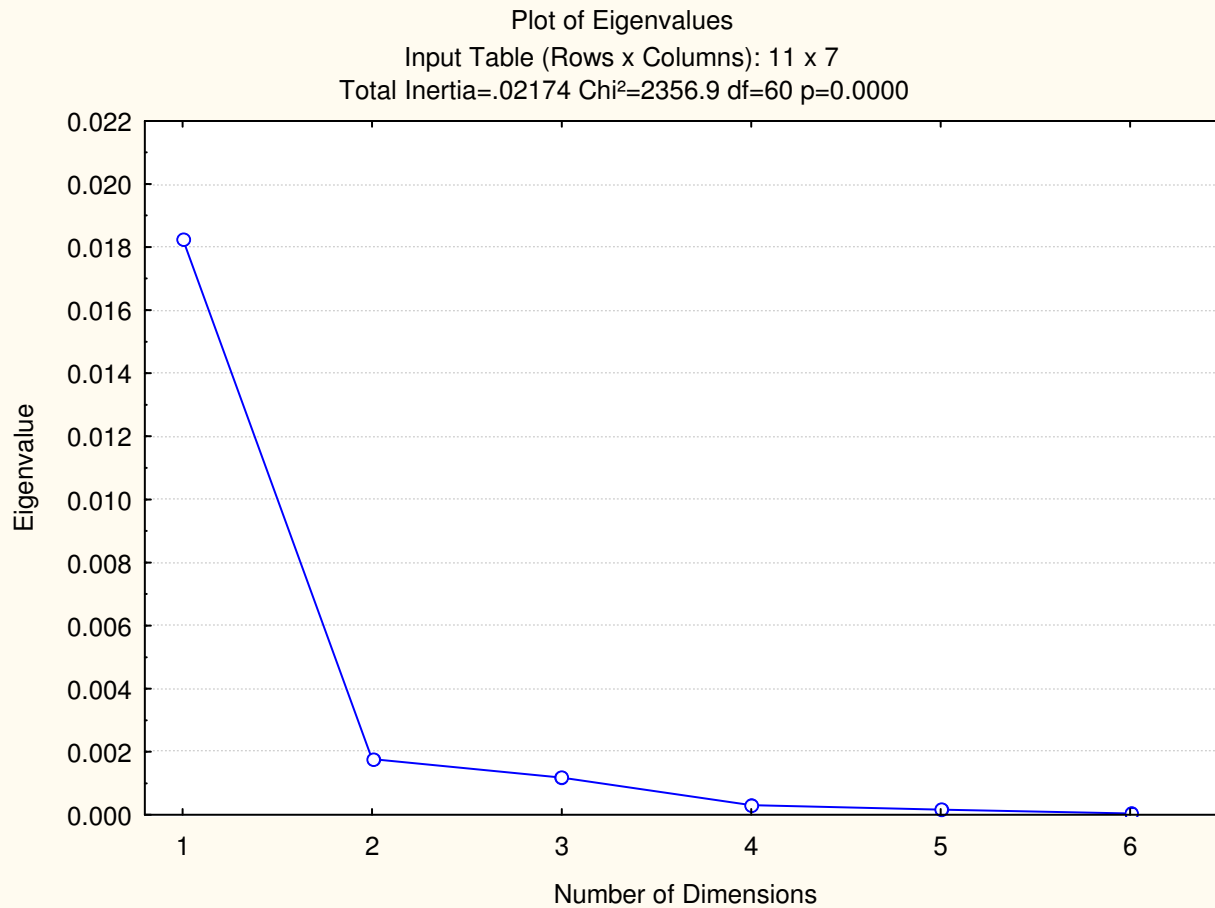
# Ejemplo: categorías de los profesores de Mate. en el MEP

	MT1	MT2	MT3	MT4	MT5	MT6	Asp
<b>1993</b>	268	305	751	2500	711	112	1478
<b>1995</b>	348	496	876	2531	643	119	1503
<b>1996</b>	386	660	992	2563	787	162	1564
<b>1998</b>	436	756	1158	2889	901	194	1372
<b>1999</b>	498	859	1317	3524	1118	234	1559
<b>2000</b>	530	857	1303	3857	1188	273	1365
<b>2001</b>	631	1040	1387	4176	1302	330	1629
<b>2002</b>	559	1214	1664	4907	1713	443	1580
<b>2003</b>	621	1227	1809	5531	1927	516	1524
<b>2004</b>	710	1344	1706	6052	2160	520	1587
<b>2005</b>	828	1263	1490	5100	1968	689	1307



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# Valores propios





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# Coordenadas de las filas

	Row	Coor(1)	Coor(2)	Mass	Quality	Rel. Iner	Iner(1)	Cos <sup>2</sup> (1)	Iner(2)	Cos <sup>2</sup> (2)
<b>1993</b>	1	-0.260436	0.122395	0.056505	0.987660	0.217880	0.209771	0.808985	0.478005	0.178675
<b>1995</b>	2	-0.242683	0.009235	0.060112	0.987390	0.165139	0.193776	0.985962	0.002895	0.001428
<b>1996</b>	3	-0.196058	-0.046302	0.065629	0.964026	0.127061	0.138077	0.913099	0.079453	0.050927
<b>1998</b>	4	-0.092428	-0.062281	0.071091	0.962836	0.042180	0.033241	0.662174	0.155718	0.300662
<b>1999</b>	5	-0.070279	-0.033006	0.084034	0.925463	0.025175	0.022718	0.758225	0.051697	0.167239
<b>2000</b>	6	-0.000333	-0.006778	0.086469	0.027869	0.006571	0.000001	0.000067	0.002243	0.027802
<b>2001</b>	7	-0.014162	-0.033340	0.096820	0.629683	0.009279	0.001063	0.096246	0.060774	0.533438
<b>2002</b>	8	0.063756	-0.003096	0.111442	0.703618	0.029678	0.024794	0.701964	0.000603	0.001655
<b>2003</b>	9	0.103734	0.022970	0.121359	0.884678	0.071218	0.071478	0.843328	0.036159	0.041350
<b>2004</b>	10	0.119575	0.041313	0.129884	0.944699	0.101200	0.101646	0.843958	0.125182	0.100742
<b>2005</b>	11	0.178499	-0.010506	0.116655	0.838298	0.204618	0.203436	0.835404	0.007271	0.002894



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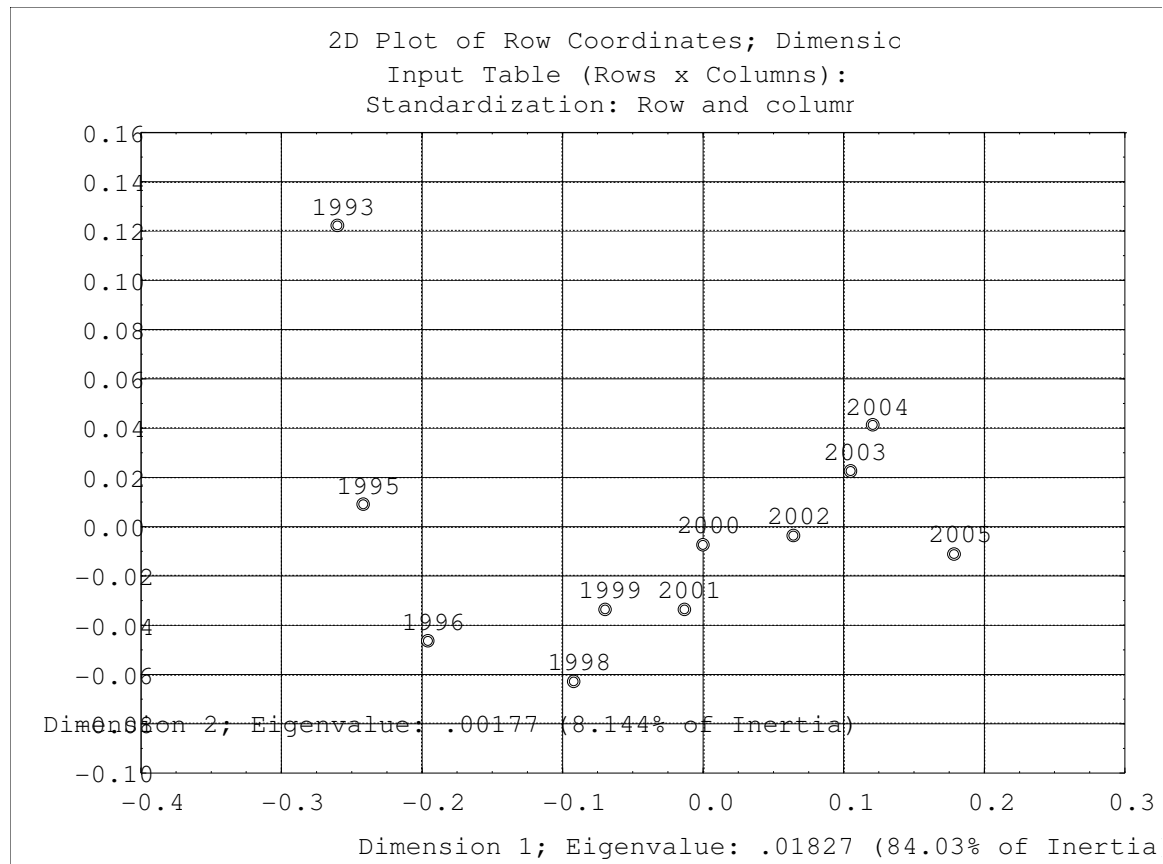
# Coordenadas de las columnas

	Column	Coord(1)	Coord(2)	Mass	Quality	Relative	Iner(1)	Cos <sup>2</sup> (1)	Iner(2)	Cos <sup>2</sup> (2)
<b>MT1</b>	1	0.023429	-0.069109	0.053645	0.384890	0.034133	0.001612	0.039677	0.144684	0.345213
<b>MT2</b>	2	0.085916	-0.089841	0.092447	0.938752	0.069987	0.037351	0.448425	0.421364	0.490327
<b>MT3</b>	3	-0.030011	-0.041697	0.133334	0.496506	0.032596	0.006573	0.169429	0.130910	0.327077
<b>MT4</b>	4	0.030131	0.031251	0.402502	0.866388	0.040264	0.020001	0.417387	0.221980	0.449001
<b>MT5</b>	5	0.124424	0.032246	0.133011	0.965264	0.104700	0.112707	0.904511	0.078103	0.060753
<b>MT6</b>	6	0.284201	-0.004148	0.033137	0.848174	0.145159	0.146496	0.847993	0.000322	0.000181
<b>Asp</b>	7	-0.284968	0.005544	0.151923	0.990312	0.573160	0.675262	0.989937	0.002637	0.000375



C I M P A - U C R

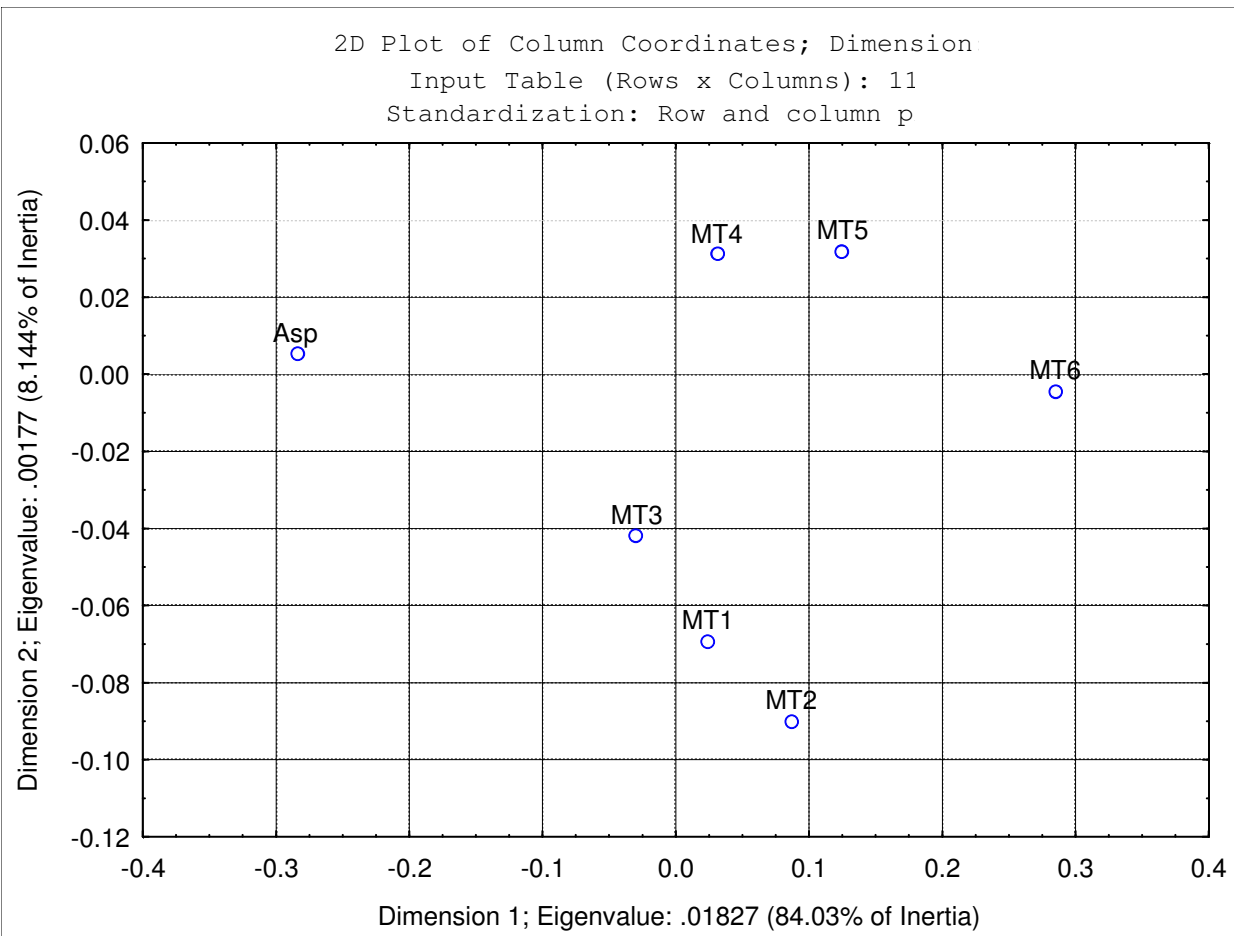
A ñ o s





C I M P A - U C R

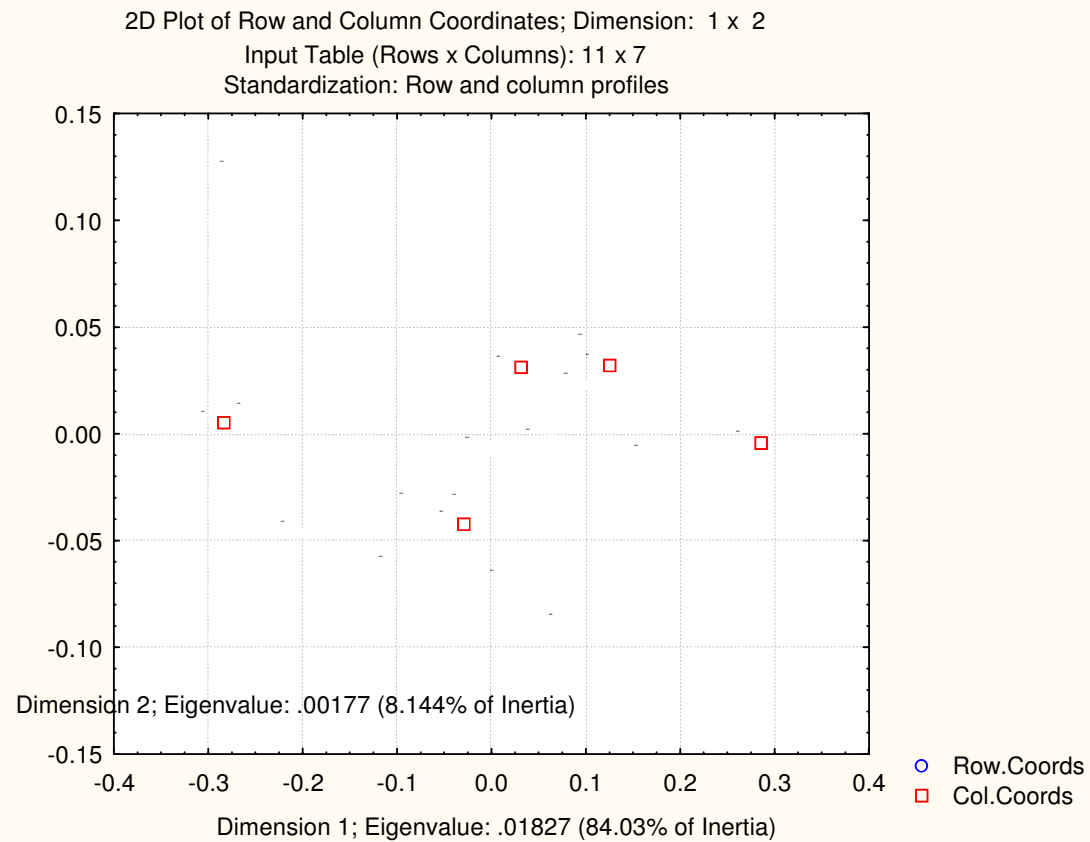
C a t e g o r í a s





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# Plano principal







# MEP: Número de profesores por materia y según región

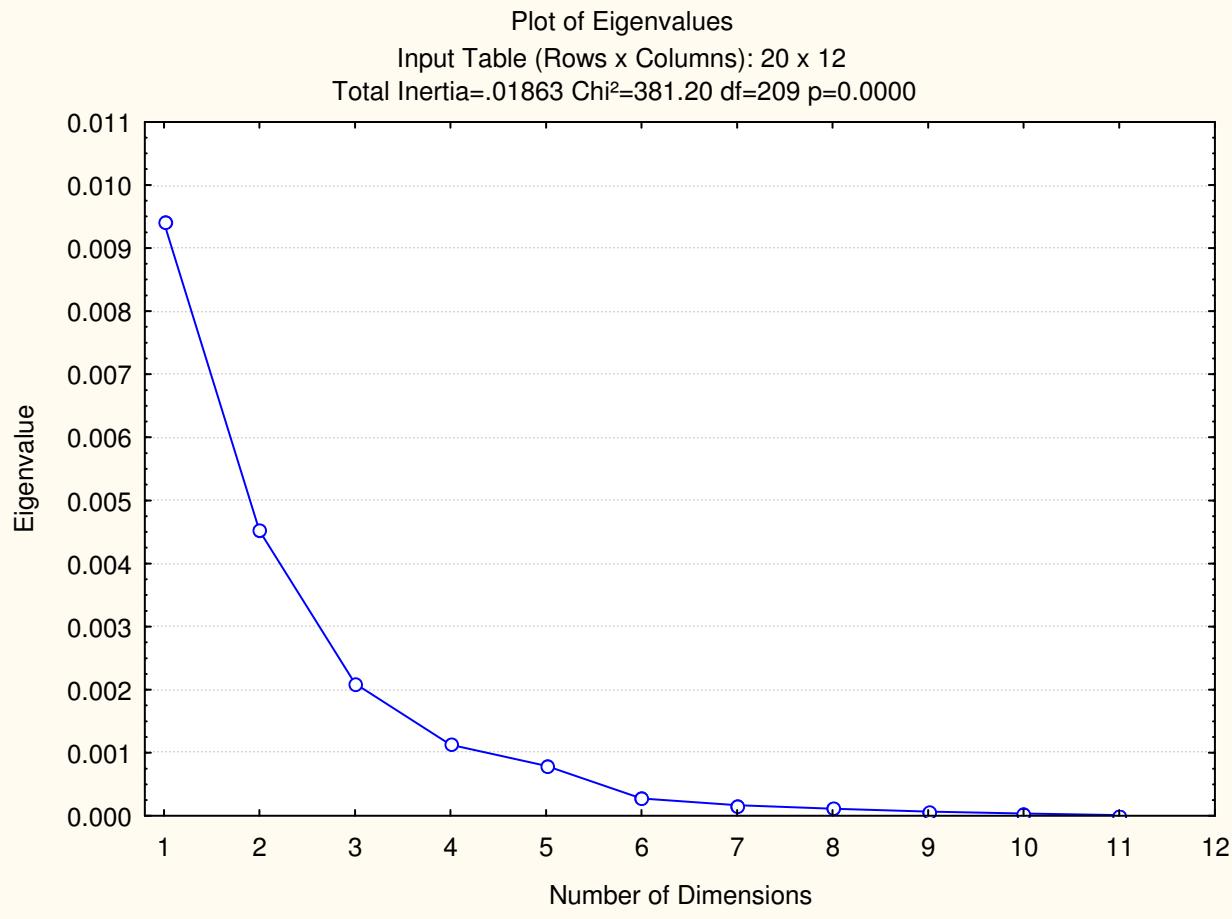
Análisis Factorial de Correspondencias Simples

	Espa-	EstSoc	Mate	Cien	Qui	Bio-	Fsi-	Ingles	Frances	EdFis	Musica	Otr o
<b>San José</b>	452	384	385	323	177	185	138	339	146	193	148	1043
<b>Desamparados</b>	88	105	98	93	32	30	32	87	45	73	41	481
<b>Puriscal</b>	31	37	34	34	15	16	13	35	15	23	11	143
<b>Prez Zeledón</b>	89	101	98	77	43	41	39	92	39	70	32	399
<b>Alajuela</b>	144	164	155	129	57	59	61	135	59	108	57	565
<b>San Ramón</b>	78	96	84	73	25	27	25	85	35	51	22	275
<b>San Carlos</b>	80	85	87	58	48	48	41	92	30	71	31	397
<b>Upala</b>	32	31	31	23	20	21	18	36	11	17	11	97
Cartago	131	159	143	126	48	50	46	136	61	100	45	582
Turrialba	36	39	38	29	14	15	14	33	13	20	11	140
<b>Heredia</b>	160	189	188	141	56	56	51	171	76	108	138	743
<b>Liberia</b>	48	52	47	44	20	18	15	45	18	34	21	190
<b>Nicoya</b>	34	34	36	25	17	16	14	41	12	24	11	122
<b>Santa Cruz</b>	38	41	40	29	19	19	14	59	15	30	16	167
<b>Cañas</b>	28	32	33	30	13	13	12	27	13	19	11	105
<b>Puntarenas</b>	68	76	77	63	32	31	27	81	32	55	26	307
<b>Coto</b>	75	83	87	66	33	36	32	79	25	34	19	308
<b>Aguirre</b>	28	34	30	27	14	14	11	36	10	13	8	140
<b>Limón</b>	97	102	107	92	39	42	42	103	41	52	30	361
<b>Guápiles</b>	64	73	68	63	22	23	22	81	20	38	20	249



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# Valores propios





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## Análisis Factorial de Correspondencias Simples

# Coordenadas de las filas

	Row	Coordin.	Coordin.	Mass	Quality	Relative	Inertia	Cosine	Inertia	Cosine
<b>San Jos</b>	1	-0.165555	0.042639	0.191204	0.988724	0.303426	0.557329	0.927220	0.076873	0.061504
<b>Desamparados</b>	2	0.157108	-0.005255	0.058881	0.868868	0.089899	0.154561	0.867897	0.000360	0.000971
<b>Puriscal</b>	3	0.032777	-0.049877	0.019888	0.577991	0.006580	0.002272	0.174325	0.010941	0.403665
<b>Prez Zeledn</b>	4	0.044677	-0.047592	0.054728	0.717266	0.017454	0.011617	0.335993	0.027412	0.381273
<b>Alajuela</b>	5	0.016157	-0.004948	0.082727	0.097158	0.013052	0.002297	0.088827	0.000448	0.008330
<b>San Ramn</b>	6	-0.013624	-0.020387	0.042805	0.047689	0.028971	0.000845	0.014722	0.003934	0.032967
<b>San Carlos</b>	7	0.056378	-0.082525	0.052187	0.402915	0.069457	0.017640	0.128209	0.078596	0.274706
<b>Upala</b>	8	-0.167095	-0.060454	0.017005	0.599469	0.048084	0.050492	0.530084	0.013743	0.069385
<b>Cartago</b>	9	0.067446	-0.028995	0.079502	0.654415	0.035151	0.038460	0.552332	0.014781	0.102083
<b>Turrialba</b>	10	0.008386	-0.036620	0.019643	0.353930	0.004205	0.000147	0.017638	0.005825	0.336292
<b>Heredia</b>	11	0.109643	0.165489	0.101490	0.960343	0.223583	0.129752	0.292955	0.614659	0.667388
<b>Liberia</b>	12	0.037326	0.019658	0.026973	0.433721	0.005942	0.003996	0.339540	0.002305	0.094181
<b>Nicoya</b>	13	-0.041521	-0.053947	0.018861	0.398862	0.011765	0.003458	0.148383	0.012139	0.250479
<b>Santa Cruz</b>	14	0.032332	-0.045394	0.023797	0.144257	0.027506	0.002646	0.048552	0.010844	0.095705
<b>Caas</b>	15	-0.035681	-0.001109	0.016418	0.204539	0.005492	0.002223	0.204342	0.000004	0.000197
<b>Puntarenas</b>	16	0.046925	-0.038721	0.042756	0.715302	0.011877	0.010012	0.425543	0.014177	0.289759
<b>Coto</b>	17	-0.010164	-0.075439	0.042854	0.419434	0.031782	0.000471	0.007478	0.053933	0.411956
<b>Aguirre</b>	18	0.056446	-0.090131	0.017835	0.449801	0.024075	0.006043	0.126716	0.032041	0.323085
<b>Limn</b>	19	-0.029987	-0.035487	0.054141	0.388633	0.016144	0.005178	0.161903	0.015077	0.226730
<b>Gupiles</b>	20	0.012048	-0.038510	0.036306	0.124180	0.025555	0.000560	0.011071	0.011907	0.113109



# Coordenadas de las columnas

	Column	Coordin.	Coordin.	Mass	Quality	Relative	Inertia	Cosine	Inertia	Cosine
<b>Espa-</b>	1	-0.151309	0.034535	0.088004	0.926578	0.122816	0.214268	0.880698	0.023211	0.045880
<b>EstSoc</b>	2	-0.029310	0.010416	0.093672	0.226369	0.021495	0.008558	0.200988	0.002247	0.025380
<b>Mate-</b>	3	-0.048522	0.016313	0.091180	0.628222	0.020419	0.022830	0.564427	0.005366	0.063795
<b>Cien-</b>	4	-0.048793	0.008297	0.075495	0.211369	0.046970	0.019114	0.205429	0.001149	0.005940
<b>Qu-</b>	5	-0.154972	-0.052712	0.036355	0.686619	0.076164	0.092853	0.615418	0.022339	0.071201
<b>Bio-</b>	6	-0.177524	-0.054083	0.037137	0.790294	0.086881	0.124464	0.723175	0.024021	0.067119
<b>Fsi-</b>	7	-0.097696	-0.075270	0.032592	0.624109	0.042642	0.033083	0.391637	0.040835	0.232472
<b>Ingles</b>	8	-0.028561	-0.035665	0.087613	0.176688	0.055576	0.007600	0.069035	0.024645	0.107653
<b>Frances</b>	9	-0.013872	0.048399	0.034987	0.245023	0.019432	0.000716	0.018601	0.018124	0.226422
<b>EdFis</b>	10	0.061859	-0.026742	0.055363	0.239845	0.056281	0.022530	0.202080	0.008755	0.037765
<b>Musica</b>	11	0.055129	0.320583	0.034645	0.933755	0.210762	0.011198	0.026820	0.787382	0.906935
<b>Otro</b>	12	0.111824	-0.023862	0.332959	0.971470	0.240562	0.442785	0.929160	0.041926	0.042310



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# Regiones



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# Materias



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## Análisis Factorial de Correspondencias Simples

# Plano principal

2D Plot of Row and Column Coordinates; Dimension: 1 x 2

Input Table (Rows x Columns): 20 x 12

Standardization: Row and column profiles

