

## Assignment 4, CAAM/STAT 581, due October 8

1. Let  $\Omega = \Omega' = [0, \infty)$  and let  $\mathcal{B} = \mathcal{B}' =$  Borel sets.

a. For each of the following functions, find the  $\sigma$ -field it generates.

(i)  $h(x) = x$

(ii)  $h(x) = x^2$

(iii)  $h(x) = 1$  if  $x$  is rational,  $h(x) = 0$  otherwise

b. Give an example of a function  $h$  which is not measurable.

2. Let  $\Omega = [0, \infty)$  and let  $\mathcal{C}$  be the class of singletons,  $\mathcal{C} = \{\{x\}, x \geq 0\}$ . Let  $\mathcal{A} = \{B \subseteq R : B \text{ is countable or } B^c \text{ is countable}\}$ , the so called countable/co-countable  $\sigma$ -field (see book, p.13).

a. Show that  $\mathcal{A} = \sigma(\mathcal{C})$ .

b. Give an example of a Borel set which is not in  $\mathcal{A}$ .

c. Let  $\Omega' = [0, \infty)$  and let  $\mathcal{B}'$  be the Borel  $\sigma$ -field. Which of the following functions are measurable  $\mathcal{A}/\mathcal{B}'$ ?

(i)  $h(x) = x$

(ii)  $h(x) = x$  if  $x$  is rational,  $h(x) = 0$  otherwise

(iii)  $h(x) = 0$  if  $x$  is rational,  $h(x) = x$  otherwise

(iv)  $h(x) = 1$  if  $x \leq 1$ ,  $h(x) = 0$  otherwise